

2020

**English Language and Literature
A Level**

Summer Tasks

Reading List

Why are you being given summer tasks?

There is a wealth of evidence which shows that students who are widely read, achieve higher grades than those who do not. Certainly, past experience here at Samuel Whitbread has proved that, in English Literature (and Language) at A Level, there is a clear correlation between the breadth of reading a student has undertaken and ultimate grades. Shockingly, every year, there are students who opt to study English at A Level who claim *not to read at all* . Without fail, these students struggle to accomplish the written tasks to the same standard as their peers who are keen readers of a variety of texts.

The benefits of reading are huge: not only does it increase your fluency in spelling, punctuation and grammar (since you unconsciously pick up correct English usage) but also you are exposed to a wide range of writing forms and styles. For example, you will find it extremely difficult to analyse the similarities and differences in different texts if you have no experience of different styles and genres. Similarly, you need to read a variety of texts and examine their style to enhance your written craft and achieve the higher bands in your coursework.

You will be given a list of set texts to answer for the exam. However, the more confident you are with the different writing techniques and narrative structures, the easier you will find comparing, analysing and re-creating texts.

If you intend to go on to University, whatever your course, then you will be expected to read widely in order to increase your subject knowledge. It really is foolish to embark upon an English course with the attitude that “I’m not really a reader” – NOW is the time to change that and *become* one.

The tasks you are expected to undertake are designed so that you will encounter a range of genres and build a portfolio fiction *beyond* the range you have encountered so far; furthermore, you will be expected to research and collate contextual and critical readings of texts.

Your teachers WILL check you have undertaken the tasks and this will highlight your commitment to the course. If you do not complete the tasks, you may not be accepted onto the course. Enjoy your reading and have a happy summer break!

Summer Tasks

Complete the tasks below in as much detail as you can. They will help you with your understanding of the course from September, meaning you will hit the ground running! These tasks are compulsory, so please don't forget to complete them before you come back to school!

1. Linguistic Glossary

Read and learn the list of linguistic terms below. Then create a glossary by providing definitions and worked examples of each term in use. Your examples can come from existing texts, or you can create your own.

Analogy, Allusion, Pathetic Fallacy, Personification, Extended Metaphor, Symbolism, Lexis, Field Specific Lexis, Lexical Set, Lexical Bundle, Semantics, Acronym, Synonym, Antonym, Homonym, Homophone, Archaism, Juxtaposition, Antithesis, Binary Opposition, Oxymoron, Collocation, Syndetic Listing, Asyndetic Listing, Onomatopoeia, Consonance, Assonance, Alliteration, Plot, Exposition, Narrator, Protagonist, Anti-hero, Antagonist, Dialogue, Monologue, Soliloquy, Dramatic Irony, Ambiguity, Anthropomorphism, Genre, Audience, Purpose, Foreshadowing, Mimesis, Pastiche, Satire, Neologism, Portmanteau, Compound words, Clipping, Rhetoric, Taboo Language, Denotation, Connotation, Sarcasm, Euphemism, Dysphemism, Cliché, Etymology, Anachronism

2. The Roaring Twenties

Conduct a detailed research project on the Roaring Twenties in America. You will want to consider: the causes of the Roaring Twenties; key features of life in 1920's America; the status of women, social classes and ethnic minorities; the 'Jazz Age'; social decadence and excess; foreshadowing economic disaster

Compulsory and Suggested Reading List

Prescribed Editions	Helpful Editions
A Level English Language and Literature (Pearson-Edexcel)	
A Streetcar Named Desire, Tennessee Williams Penguin Modern Classics, 2009 (ISBN 9780141190273)	
Othello, William Shakespeare, Wordsworth Classics Edition (ISBN 978-1853260186)	Othello, William Shakespeare, Arden Edition (978-1903436455)
The Great Gatsby, F Scott Fitzgerald, Wordsworth Classics (978-1853260414)	

Suggested English and American Literature

DRAMA

Shakespeare's time: Shakespeare! Marlowe, Jonson ,Webster

19th century: Wilde, G B Shaw (spans both centuries)

20th century: Brian Friel, Harold Pinter, Caryl Churchill, Sean O'Casey, Arnold Wesker, Alan Bennett, John Osborne, John Arden, Alan Ayckbourn, Samuel Beckett, Arthur Miller, Tom Stoppard, Sam Shepherd, Tennessee Williams

CLASSIC PROSE

Thomas Hardy – *Jude The Obscure, Tess of the D'Urbervilles*

W.M. Thackeray - *Vanity Fair*

Charles Dickens – *Great Expectation, Oliver Twist, Nicholas Nickleby*

Charlotte Bronte - *Jane Eyre*

Emily Bronte - *Wuthering Heights*

George Elliot – *Middlemarch, Silas Marner*

Henry Fielding - *Tom Jones*

Elizabeth Gaskell - *Mary Barton* etc.

Jane Austen – *Emma, Pride and Prejudice*

Mark Twain - *Huckleberry Finn*

Mary Shelley – *Frankenstein*

Bram Stoker – *Dracula*

Robert Louis Stevenson – *Treasure Island, Dr Jekyll and Mr Hyde*

Daniel Defoe – *Robison Crusoe*

Anthony Trollope – *The Way We Live Now*

Arthur Conan Doyle – *The Adventures of Sherlock Holmes* etc.

20th CENTURY LITERATURE

Arnold Bennett - *The Old Wives' Tale*

Joseph Conrad - *Heart of Darkness*

E.M. Forster - *Where Angels Fear to Tread, Howards End*
 D.H. Lawrence - *Sons & Lovers*
 James Joyce - *Portrait of the Artist*
 Scott Fitzgerald - *The Great Gatsby*
 Virginia Woolf - *Moments of Being*
 Edith Wharton - *The Age of Innocence*
 Graham Greene - *Power & the Glory, Brighton Rock*
 George Orwell – *1984, Animal Farm*
 John Steinbeck - *The Grapes of Wrath*
 Ernest Hemingway - *For Whom the Bell Tolls*
 Evelyn Waugh - *Brideshead Revisited, The Sword of Honour Trilogy*
 William Golding – *The Lord of the Flies*
 Jack Kerouac – *On the Road*
 John Le Carre – *Tinker, Tailor, Soldier, Spy*
 Kingsley Amis - *Lucky Jim*
 Ian McEwan - *Atonement*
 Alice Walker - *The Colour Purple*
 Paul Scott - *Staying On*
 Joseph Heller - *Catch 22*
 Margaret Drabble - *The Millstone*
 Fay Weldon - *Life & Loves of a She-Devil*
 John Fowles - *The French Lieutenant's Woman*
 Margaret Atwood - *The Handmaid's Tale*
 Nick Hornby – *High Fidelity, Fever Pitch, About A Boy, Juliet, Naked*
 Tony Parsons – *Man and Boy*
 J R Tolkien – *The Lord of the Rings*
 C S Lewis – *The Screwtape Letters*
 John Boyne – *The Boy in the Striped Pyjamas*
 Aldous Huxley – *Brave New World*
 Russell Hoban – *Riddley Walker*
 Jonathan Franzen – *The Corrections*
 Paul Auster – *The New York Trilogy, Leviathan, The Book of Illusions*
 Truman Capote – *In Cold Blood*
 Ken Kesey – *One Flew Over The Cuckoo's Nest*
 William Burroughs – *Naked Lunch*

LITERATURE FROM ANOTHER CULTURE: *INDICATES PRE-1914 TEXTS

See also: <http://www.goodreads.com/shelf/show/other-cultures> for other ideas.

Khalid Hosseini - *A Thousand Splendid Suns, The Kite Runner* (Afghanistan)
 Chinua Achebe - *Things Fall Apart* (Africa)
 H Rider Haggard – *She* (Africa)
 Homer - *The Iliad**, *the Odyssey** (Ancient Greek)
 Doris Pilkington - *The Rabbit Proof Fence* (Australia)
 Jung Chang - *Wild Swans* (China)
 Victor Hugo - *Les Miserables** (French)
 Gustave Flaubert - *Madame Bovary** (French)
 Alexandre Dumas – *The Three Musketeers, The Count of Monte Cristo* (French)
 Yann Martel - *Life of Pi* (India)
 Arundhati Roy - *The God of Small Things* (India)

Salman Rushdie - *Midnight's Children* (India)
Roddy Doyle - *Paddy Clarke Ha Ha Ha* (Ireland)
Arthur Golden - *Memoirs of a Geisha* (Japan)
Chimamanda Ngozie Adichie - *Purple Hibiscus, Half of a Yellow Sun* (Nigeria)
Feodor Dostoevsky - *Crime & Punishment**, *The Brothers Karamazov** (Russia)
Leo Tolstoy - *War & Peace** (Russia)
J.M. Coetzee – *Disgrace* (South Africa)
Carlos Ruiz Zafon – *Shadow of the Wind* (Spain)
Gabriel Garcia Marquez - *Chronicle of a Death Foretold* (Spain)
Stieg Larsson - *The Girl With The Dragon Tattoo* (Sweden)
Alex Garland - *The Beach* (Thailand)

GRAPHIC NOVELS

Alan Moore – *Watchmen, V for Vendetta, The League of Extraordinary Gentlemen, Batman: The Killing Joke, From Hell*
Frank Miller – *300, The Dark Knight Returns, Batman: Year One*
Harvey Pekar – *The American Splendour Series*
Daniel Klowes – *Ghost World*

PHILOSOPHY

Plato – *The Republic, The Death of Socrates*
Aristotle – *Poetics, The Nichomachean Ethics,*
David Hume – *An Enquiry Concerning Human Understanding, Dialogues Concerning Natural Religion*
Thomas More – *Utopia*
J.S. Mill – *Utilitarianism*
Michel de Montaigne – *Collected Essays*
Friedrich Nietzsche – *Beyond Good and Evil, The Birth of Tragedy, Thus Spoke Zarathustra*
Søren Kierkegaard – *Fear and Trembling*
Albert Camus – *The Myth of Sisyphus, The Rebel, The Fall*
Jean-Paul Sartre – *Being and Nothingness, What is Literature?*

NON-FICTION WRITERS

Finding and reading non-fiction work by a range of these writers will be hugely beneficial:

Hadley Freeman	Stuart Heritage
David Mitchell	Frankie Boyle
Jeremy Clarkson	Lucy Mangan
Naomi Wolf	Stephen Fry
Charlie Brooker	Romesh Ranganathan
Germaine Greer	Deborah Francis-White
Tim Dowling	Chimamanda Ngozi Adichie
Marina Hyde	Caitlin Moran