



Friday, 29 June 2018

Lesson 1

# BTEC IT Induction



# Course Structure

<b>Unit (number and title)</b>	<b>Unit size (GLH)</b>		<b>Extended Certificate (360 GLH)</b>
<b>1 Information Technology Systems</b>	<b>120</b>		<b>M</b>
<b>2 Creating Systems to Manage Information</b>	<b>90</b>		<b>M</b>
<b>3 Using Social Media in Business</b>	<b>90</b>		<b>M</b>
<b>5 Data Modelling</b>	<b>60</b>		<b>O</b>
			<b>O</b>



# Components

- Unit 1 – Information Technology Systems **33%**
  - 2.5 Hr Externally Set Exam Paper. Mostly long answer questions of 6 to 12 marks
- Unit 2 – Creating Systems to Manage Information **25%**
  - 10 Hr Externally Set Database exam. Sat over 5 x 2 hr sessions over the period of a week. Have to use data given by the exam board to create a working database
- Unit 3 – Using Social Media in Business **25%**
  - Internally assessed. 2 written assignments researching into social media and how businesses use it and then designing and running a social media campaign of your own
- Unit 5 – Data Modelling **17%**
  - Internally assessed. 2 written assignments. Analysing and processing data in Excel



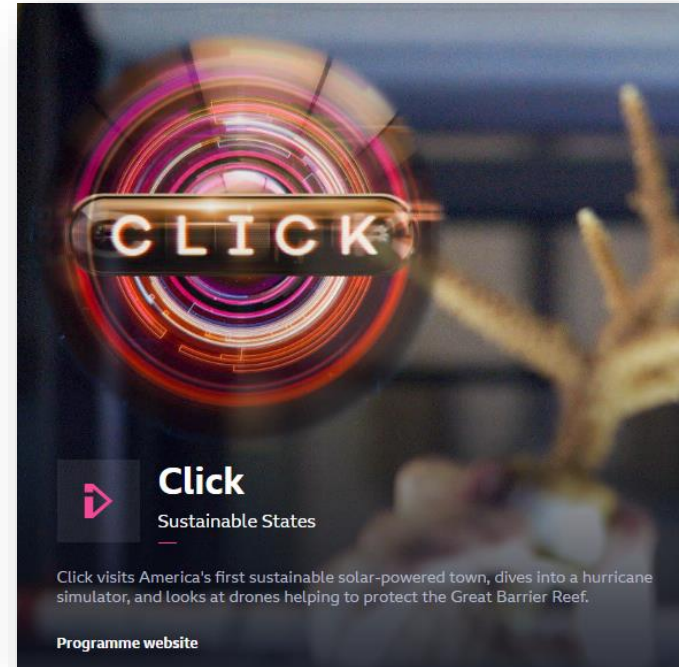
# Facts and Myths

- BTECs are for stupid people who can't do A-level?
  - NO. There is more extended writing than A-level by a LONG way. Discussion skills, building an argument, analysing data are all key skills you will need to develop
- We can just keep working on stuff until we get distinction?
  - No. For the assignments you will have deadlines which are expected to meet. Assignments will be handed in twice and then that's it.
- A pass is the equivalent of a grade E at A-level?
  - Correct. A Merit is a C, an Distinction is an A and a Distinction\* is an A\*



# Homework

- Watch BBC click (the full version) each week over the summer *this is only 6 or 7 episodes...*
- For EACH episode, answer the following:
  - What were the main points of the episode?
  - Taking **ONE** of the stories from each show, **DISCUSS** the positives and negatives of that story in relation to modern society. (this should be about half a side of A4 for each episode)





# Homework

- Go outside from time to time and get some vitamin D
- *Life isn't all about just being in front of a computer!*





# Investigatory Powers Act 2016

- Do you care about who knows about your data / digital footprint?
- Is there anything you do online which you would prefer others didn't know about?





# Investigatory Powers Act 2016

- EVERY WEBSITE you visit will be logged and data kept for up to a year
  - *The website you visit will be logged, not the specific page, but that is logged by your ISP anyway so it doesn't really matter that the government isn't logging it*
- Connections are logged against your IP address and your username so the government knows exactly who is doing what
- Connections from your phone are logged against IP address and phone number

**WHAT IMPACT?**





# I'm OK, I use Incognito

- Incognito only ever reduced your parents knowing what you are doing – your ISP and the snooper charter still logs even when you are incognito





# Does this affect Apps on my phone?

- EVERY data connection your phone makes is logged against your phone number

**What might Internet Connection Records look like**

Date	Time	Mobile No.	Source IP	Source Port	Dest. IP	Dest. Port	Service / Domain
07/10/15	09:17:26	07771 966917	234:96:17:113	2237			Wells Fargo
07/10/15	09:18:37	07771 966917	234:96:17:113	2237			Easyjet
07/10/15	09:19:53	07771 966917	234:96:17:119	1592	50.31.0.12	80	Maplin Electronics
07/10/15	09:22:19	07771 966917	234:96:17:102	26559	144.76.194.9	80	HarleyStreet Clinic
07/10/15	09:31:16	07771 966917	234:96:17:102	1227	94.245.104.73	80	Hotmail

**WHAT IMPACT?**



# WhatsApp is encrypted

- (5) The obligations that may be specified in regulations under this section include, among other things – 20
- (a) obligations to provide facilities or services of a specified description;
  - (b) obligations relating to apparatus owned or operated by a relevant operator;
  - (c) obligations relating to the removal by a relevant operator of electronic protection applied by or on behalf of that operator to any communications or data; 25
  - (d) obligations relating to the security of any postal or telecommunications services provided by a relevant operator;
  - (e) obligations relating to the handling or disclosure of any information.



# I can get around it with VPNs / TOR

- How do you know who is running the VPN?

- VPN Providers have to keep logs for technical support purposes so they are NOT completely anonymous



- TOR browsers use the dark web to route traffic – do you really want to go there?



# I can get around it with VPNs / TOR

- VPN's have generally log user details for testing and monitoring performance of use

System Number of events: 37,901 (!) New events available

Level	Date and Time	Source
Information	6/16/2010 7:42:03 AM	RemoteAccess
Information	6/16/2010 7:42:03 AM	RemoteAccess
Information	6/16/2010 7:41:52 AM	RemoteAccess
Information	6/16/2010 7:41:52 AM	RemoteAccess
Information	6/16/2010 7:41:50 AM	NPS
Warning	6/16/2010 7:39:42 AM	RasMan

Event 20274, RemoteAccess

General Details

CoID={NA}: The user [redacted] john connected on port VPN3-8 has been assigned address 192.168.[redacted]

Log Name: System  
Source: RemoteAccess Logged: 6/16/2010 7:41:52 AM  
Event ID: 20274 Task Category: None  
Level: Information Keywords: Classic  
User: N/A Computer: firewall.[redacted]  
OpCode:  
More Information: [Event Log Online Help](#)

Actions

System

- Open Saved Log...
- Create Custom View...
- Import Custom View...
- Clear Log...
- Filter Current Log...
- Properties
- Find...
- Save All Events As...
- Attach a Task To this Log...
- View
- Refresh
- Help

Event 20274, RemoteAccess

- Event Properties
- Attach Task To This Event...
- Copy
- Save Selected Events...
- Refresh
- Help

VPN





# I don't care what people know

- What if the current ruling changes? A job interview in the future, where they can look over your complete browsing history..?
  - This already happens with Twitter and Facebook
- When, not if, this huge cache of data gets hacked?

**WHAT IMPACT?**





# Example Exam Question

- (ii) Hardeep's company has a password policy that must be followed to increase the security of passwords.
- One rule of the policy requires users to change their passwords every three months.

Explain **two** other rules that would increase the security of passwords.

(4)

- What are the command words in this question
- How would you go about answering this?